# mapMECFS Data Formats

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### **Cytokine Data File Format**

Column 1: Cytokine name. Column name must be 'Molecule'. These must be UNIQUE and cannot be blank (").

**2**<sup>nd</sup> **column and onwards** are the participant IDs. These must be UNIQUE and match the phenotype file.

•						
Molecule	MMC000001	MMC000002	MMC000003	MMC000004	MMC000005	MMC000006
sCD40L	323.7634	358.5415	310.0712	287.3893	310.4637	272.7896
EGF	49.41162	52.74591	53.72772	52.69184	55.8378	50.60854
FGF2	59.65343	66.97424	56.47696	52.93076	64.11999	50.43223
FLT3LG	4.916391	5.421188	5.302512	5.090445	5.06062	5.160972
CX3CL1	59.60498	47.14341	59.57045	51.01518	47.53699	49.6409
CSF3	34.46174	36.51572	35.93429	34.82774	35.61065	37.4167
CSF2	7.263878	6.987126	9.665282	8.22497	6.403682	8.167706
GRO	619.442	633.6399	631.4036	586.3567	602.4217	607.1942

Data starts on line 2

Note: The cytokine data file is formatted as a tab-separated file

Each column contains measurements from 1 sample. Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

# Gene Expression at the Transcript Level Data File Format

**Column 1**: Gene Symbol. Column name must be 'Gene'. Other gene identifiers are accepted, although only gene symbol can identify synonyms of the identifier. This is REQUIRED for all data. These are DO NOT have to be UNIQUE.

Column 2: Transcript ID (RefSeq ID, Ensembl ID, Affymetrix ID, etc. are accepted). Column name must be 'Molecule'. This is REQUIRED only for transcript level data. These must be UNIQUE and cannot be blank (").

**3**<sup>rd</sup> **column and onwards** are the participant IDs. These must be UNIQUE and match the phenotype file.

Gene	Molecule	Sample_G1-1	Sample_G1-2	Sample_G1-3	Sample_G1-7	Sample_G12-1
A2M	NM_000014	0.0176404	0	0.00880505	0.00883818	0
NAT2	NM_000015	0	0	0	0	0
ACADM	NM_000016	1.62685	1.01542	1.42433	1.20325	1.16141
ACADS	NM_000017	1.03632	1.79022	0.59748	1.02009	2.01123
ACADVL	NM_000018	7.8576	5.9946	0.641386	2.06551	2.70341
ACAT1	NM_000019	1.28945	0.570424	0.550208	0.924286	0.759697
ACVRL1	NM_000020	0.000153667	0.000122771	0.0000807	0.0000814	0.000159191
PSEN1	NM_000021	1.5905	1.49027	1.73065	1.50645	2.3062
ADA	NM_000022	1.97053	3.7681	4.93193	5.28822	1.26921
SGCA	NM_000023	0.00000509	0.00000271	0.0642604	0	0

Note: The transcript expression data file is formatted as a tab-separated file.

Each column contains measurements from 1 sample. Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

Data starts on line 2

# Gene Expression at the Gene Level Data File Format

**Column 1**: Gene Name. Column name must be 'Molecule'. Other gene identifiers are accepted, although only gene symbol can identify synonyms of the identifier. This is REQUIRED. These must be UNIQUE and cannot be blank (").

2<sup>nd</sup> column and onwards are the participant IDs. These must be UNIQUE and match the phenotype file.

				-			
Molecule	GSM364557	GSM364558	GSM364559	GSM364560	GSM364561	GSM364562	GSM364563
RFC2	6.0963772	6.085353311	6.136004761	6.116115706	6.189968524	6.262979864	6.116189938
HSPA6	7.347443749	7.217139972	7.681249781	7.385276973	7.116387337	7.140547201	7.448098019
PAX8	8.612818125	8.678530368	8.579275409	8.562063105	8.556573863	8.665905532	8.737066487
GUCA1A	4.047615838	3.970998339	4.016488499	3.836390674	3.996242126	3.969002165	4.007806877
NA	9.427775107	9.85612436	9.889555061	9.465435829	9.377903462	9.398643413	9.336165021
THRA	6.189940593	6.230631973	6.234009818	6.102569085	6.17315022	6.314285593	6.325875474
PTPN21	4.522562583	4.641474268	4.788068106	4.449960825	4.453870578	4.567019976	4.716097445
CCL5	10.12644618	10.66701745	10.03099084	10.32407976	10.32033785	9.56852563	10.04493409
CYP2E1	4.216807308	4.18582031	4.128110484	4.145729571	4.183883642	4.205720899	4.187756977
EPHB3	6.525101838	6.529757372	6.525074897	6.457801129	6.578782525	6.417345647	6.621183006
ESRRA	7.692959277	7.850628002	8.05249897	7.767810134	7.81920264	7.791135584	7.805728671
CYP2A6	6.447467842	6.584006236	6.628121155	6.495184149	6.35174817	6.454191542	6.54368911
GAS6	8.950749758	8.947117698	9.329527196	8.903042624	8.886195262	8.876640138	9.025508086

Note: The gene expression data file is formatted as a tab-separated file.

Data starts on line 2

Each column contains measurements from 1 sample. Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

#### **Metabolomics Data File Format**

**Column 1**: InChiKey for the metabolite. Column name must be 'InChiKey'. These must be UNIQUE.

**Column 2**: Metabolite name. Column name must be 'Molecule'. These must be UNIQUE.

**Column 3**: CHEBI ID for the metabolite. Column name must be 'database\_identifier'. These must be UNIQUE

4<sup>th</sup> column and onwards are the participant IDs. These must be UNIQUE and match the phenotype file.

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InChiKey	Molecule	database_identifier	CFS11serum	CFS12serum	CFS13serum	CFS14serum		
WQZGKKKJIJFFOK-GASJEMHNSA-N	D-Glucose	CHEBI:4167	1500.4	1280	614.9	1046.8		
QIVBCDIJIAJPQS-VIFPVBQESA-N	L-Tryptophan	CHEBI:16828	14.1	13.8	11.5	12.3		
RHGKLRLOHDJJDR-UHFFFAOYSA-N	Citrulline	CHEBI:18211	28.6	21.8	15.2	12.6		
KWIUHFFTVRNATP-UHFFFAOYSA-N	Betaine	CHEBI:17750	10.9	16.2	30.4	4.9		
KRKNYBCHXYNGOX-UHFFFAOYSA-N	Citrate	CHEBI:30769	23.3	30.9	16.6	23.5		
COLNVLDHVKWLRT-QMMMGPOBSA-N	L-Phenylalanine	CHEBI:17295	19	16.4	13.3	9.6		
DDRJAANPRJIHGJ-UHFFFAOYSA-N	Creatinine	CHEBI:16737	18.1	16.2	13	12		
HNDVDQJCIGZPNO-YFKPBYRVSA-N	L-Histidine	CHEBI:15971	33.4	25.2	26.3	17.4		
ZDXPYRJPNDTMRX-VKHMYHEASA-N	L-Glutamine	CHEBI:18050	183.3	154.7	151.2	121.2		
AGPKZVBTJJNPAG-WHFBIAKZSA-N	L-Isoleucine	CHEBI:17191	32.8	20.4	15.7	9.9		
CKLJMWTZIZZHCS-REOHCLBHSA-N	L-Aspartate	CHEBI:17053	16.6	15.9	14.3	17.7		
JVTAAEKCZFNVCJ-REOHCLBHSA-N	L-Lactate	CHEBI:422	281.7	334	206.6	229.5		

Data starts on line 2

Note: The metabolomics data file is formatted as a tab-separated file.

Each column contains measurements from 1 sample.

Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty)

### **Methylation Data File Format**

**Column 1**: CpG ID. Column name must be 'Molecule'. This is REQUIRED. These must be UNIQUE

Further columns are the participant IDs.
These must be UNIQUE and correspond to match the phenotype file.

Molecule	GSM2449448	GSM2449449	GSM2449450	GSM2449451	GSM2449452
cg13869341	0.898217342295328	0.89310945607015	0.88399266708928	0.817687930228434	0.925134739622372
cg14008030	0.590184071244061	0.726393203338448	0.755923894011906	0.661308991809644	0.770444399350649
cg12045430	0.07476167699307	0.104531792169985	0.0962953011117455	0.0974312526388908	0.112094931077596
cg20826792	0.126683617372183	0.169489944984925	0.169832256380132	0.174332019272887	0.184673994504122
cg00381604	0.065990667097115	0.0732955655401	0.0799842525754748	0.11687481352031	0.0710579355890047
cg20253340	0.467317311365291	0.487092124230114	0.529162903455816	0.545510761804073	0.471516907997687
cg21870274	0.806221001799072	0.708054831766172	0.794462951583169	0.759116893356988	0.705750688705234
cg03130891	0.311165845648604	0.297483766233766	0.317567567567568	0.332896461336828	0.237464788732394

Data starts on line 2

Note: The methylation data file is formatted as a tab-separated file.

Each column contains measurements from 1 sample. Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

#### miRNA Data File Format

**Column 1**: miRBase ID for the miRNA. Column name must be 'Molecule'. This is REQUIRED. These must be UNIQUE and

cannot be blank (")

**Column 2**: Other molecule identifiers. This is OPTIONAL.

**2**<sup>nd</sup> **column and onwards** headings are the participant IDs. These must be UNIQUE and match the phenotype file.

	<b>&gt;</b>						
Molecule	ID_REF	GSM1725992	GSM1725993	GSM1725994	GSM1725995	GSM1725996	GSM1725997
hsa-let-7a	BA10101_1	2.869700268	3.559120582	3.616344538	4.744138091	4.21666802	4.496839007
hsa-let-7b	BA10102_1	3.318535598	3.347233219	3.66119537	4.427644306	4.014554693	4.227729014
hsa-let-7c	BA10103_1	2.693668872	3.114121456	3.264132026	4.34124655	3.81117853	4.094741624
hsa-let-7d	BA10104_1	2.942768384	3.196336357	3.518663955	4.471856547	3.95767477	4.264955011
hsa-let-7e	BA10105_1	2.240544923	2.390947248	2.68750877	3.737101475	3.217312217	3.404574369
hsa-miR	BA10136_1			1.51470361	1.539339043		
hsa-let-7f	BA10106_1	2.614149344	2.650912468	3.08440438	4.078546629	3.592127547	3.773017647
hsa-let-7g	BA10107_1	2.510640832	2.886144778	2.972158344	4.36791367	3.787307307	3.985008856
hsa-let-7i	BA10108_1	2.158643299	2.914345145	2.987631773	4.150018077	3.693088075	3.934985261
hsa-miR-1	BA10109_1	2.010684476		1.627290294		1.635586971	1.350490915

Data starts on line 2

Note: The miRNA data file is formatted as a tab-separated file.

Each column contains measurements from 1 sample. Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

# Proteomics at the Sequence Level Data File Format

**Column 1**: Unique identifier for the sequence (e.g., SeqID). Column name must be 'Molecule'. This is REQUIRED. These must be UNIQUE.

**Columns 2 and 3**: Target Gene and Protein Symbol. Column name must be 'Gene' and 'Protein' as appropriate. This is REQUIRED. These DO NOT have to be UNIQUE.

Further columns are the participant IDs. These must be UNIQUE and correspond to match the phenotype file.

•						
Molecule	Protein	Gene	UniProt	C1	C2	C3
10000-28	CRBB2	CRYBB2	P43320	474.1	585.7	518.6
10001-7	c-Raf	RAF1	P04049	217.7	227.2	224.6
10003-15	ZNF41	ZNF41	P51814	116.2	129.2	194.1
10006-25	ELK1	ELK1	P19419	629.5	598.7	454.7
10008-43	GUC1A	GUCA1A	P43080	499.3	448.9	412.1
10011-65	OCRL	OCRL	Q01968	2207.5	2753	2342.1
10012-5	SPDEF	SPDEF	O95238	1914.9	1689.7	1851.2

Note: The proteomics data file is formatted as a tab-separated file.

**Column 4:** Database identifier (e.g., UniProt, GI). The column heading must be included in the UniProt ID mapping for synonyms to be identified. This is OPTIONAL. These DO NOT have to be UNIQUE.

Each column contains measurements from 1 sample. Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

Data starts on line 2

# Proteomics at the Protein Level Data File Format

Column 3: Database identifier (e.g., UniProt or GI). The column heading must be included in the UniProt ID mapping for synonyms to be identified. This is OPTIONAL. These DO NOT have to be UNIQUE.

Further columns are the participant IDs. These must be UNIQUE and correspond to match the phenotype file.

Column 1: Target Protein
Symbol. Column name must be
'Molecule'. This is REQUIRED.
These must be UNIQUE.

Molecule **UniProt** Participant1 Participant2 Gene 545.2 CRYBB2 CRYBB2 P43320 P04049 RAF1 RAF1 ZNF41 ZNF41 P51814 P19419 ELK1 ELK1

Column 2: Target Gene Symbol. Column name must be 'Gene'. Other gene identifiers are accepted, although only gene symbol can identify synonyms of the identifier. This is REQUIRED. These DO NOT have to be UNIQUE.

Each column contains measurements from 1 sample. Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

Data starts on line 2

Note: The proteomics data file is formatted as a tab-separated file.

### **Phenotype File Format**

**Column 1**: ID for each participant. Column header must be 'ParticipantID'. Column is REQUIRED. These must be UNIQUE and match the data file.

Column 2: Phenotype of interest. Column header must be 'Phenotype'. Column is REQUIRED.

**Column 3**: The source or tissue the sample was extracted from. Column header must be 'Sample\_Source'. Column is required. Missing is allowed ('NA' or empty string).

Columns are optional. You can substitute with any other information.

∡			·	
ParticipantID	Phenotype	Sample_Source	characteristics_ch1.0.twin pair	characteristics_ch1.1.sex
GSM402241	unaffected	PBLs	228340	female
GSM402242	CFS	PBLs	228340	female
GSM402243	unaffected	PBLs	220263	female
GSM402244	CFS	PBLs	220263	female
GSM402245	unaffected	PBLs	235495	female
GSM402246	ICF	PBLs	235495	female <del>•</del>
GSM402247	unaffected	PBLs	227565	male
GSM402248	ICF	PBLs	227565	male
GSM402249	CFS	PBLs	232496	female
GSM402250	unaffected	PBLs	232496	female
GSM402251	CFS	PBLs	230813	female

Data starts on line 2

Each column contains data for 1 participant. Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

Note: The phenotype file is formatted as a tabseparated file.

### **Demographic Health and Survey Phenotype File Format**

Note: The DHS phenotype file does not have a required Sample\_Source column

Column 1: ID for each participant. Column header must be 'ParticipantID'. Column is REQUIRED. Values can be repeated for repeated measures.

Column 2: Phenotype of interest. Column header must be 'Phenotype'. Column is REQUIRED. Columns are optional. You can substitute with any other information

<b>↓</b>						
ParticipantID	<b>▼</b> Phenotype	▼ Exercise ▼	Sex	▼ Ag	ge 🔻	BMI =
sc0-1	SC	0	female		22	22.9
sc0-2	SC	0	female		60	25.7
sc0-3	SC	0	female		48	24
sc0-4	SC	0	female		33	25.5
sc0-5	SC	0	female		42	19.4
sc0-6	SC	0	female		45	20.4
sc0-7	SC	0	female		65	33.3
cfs0-1	CFS	0	female		41	28.2
cfs0-2	CFS	0	female		54	26.4
cfs0-3	CFS	0	female		57	21.8
cfs0-4	CFS	0	female		54	24.1
cfs0-5	CFS	0	female		44	28
cfs0-6	CFS	0	female		20	33.7
cfs0-7	CFS	0	female		59	35.3
cfs0-8	CFS	0	female		43	22
cfs0-9	CFS	0	female		34	27.4

Data starts on line 2

Each row contains values for one participant. Missing data is allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

Note: The file is formatted as a tab-separated file.

**Column 2**: Name of variable in dataset. Entries must not contain spaces. Column is REQUIRED.

**Data Dictionary File Format** 

**Column 4**: Allowed values of data entries. For **numeric** variables, enter the minimum and maximum values separated by a '-'. For integer and character variables, enter all possible values separated by a ';'. Column is REQUIRED.

**Column 1**: Human-readable variable name. Column header must be 'Variable'. Column is REQUIRED.

**Column 3**: Type of variable in dataset. Allowed values are "character", "integer", and "numeric". Column is REQUIRED.

**Column 5**: Free-text description of the variable. Include units of measurement for relevant variables in this column. Avoid using commas if your data dictionary is formatted as a commaseparated file. Column is REQUIRED.

Column 6: Expected for integer values, as-needed for other variable types. Assign values using '=' and separate values using ';'. Include a definition of a missing value, as needed. Column is REQUIRED.

Variables start on line 2

Each row contains information for one variable

Default missing values are 'NA' or empty. Explicitly declare others (eg, '-99') in the Label column

> Note: the data dictionary can be formatted as a tabseparated file, commaseparated file, or Excel file.

Type Allowed values Description Label Variable Variable Name ID number assigned to participant in sequential order Participant ID number ParticipantID character ME/CFS status Case integer 0;1 Study physician diagnosis of ME/CFS or healthy control 0=Control;1=Case Self-reported sex assigned at birth Birth Sex 0;1 0=Male;1=Female Female integer numeric 18-75 Age at enrolment Age Age at site visit **Body Mass Index** BMI numeric 15-45 Body Mass Index calculated as kg/m2 1=white;2=African-American,Black;3=Asian,Pacific Islander;4=American Category of race the participant most closely identifies Indian, Alaska Self-reported race integer 1;2;3 Native;5=Unknown,Declined Race with Category of Hispanic ethnicity the participant most 1=Hispanic;2=non Self-reported Hispanic ethnicity Ethnicity integer 1;2;3;4;5;6 closely identifies with Hispanic;3=Unknown,Declined Recruitement Site Site Heart rate measured after ten minutes of sitting, average of three Resting heart rate RHR numeric 40-120 Systolic blood pressure on dominant arm measured Systolic blood pressure SBP numeric 70-140 after ten minutes of sitting, average of three Diastolic blood pressure on dominant arm measured after ten minutes of sitting, average of three DBP Diastolic blood pressure numeric 40-90 numeric 1-75 Duration of ME/CFS symptoms Duration Self-reported duration of ME/CFS symptoms Self-reported IBS dianosis IBS integer 0;1;2 Self-reported diagnosis of Irritable Bowel Syndrome 0=no;1=yes,2=Unknown,Decline 0;1;2 Self-reported migraine diagnosis Migraine Self-reported diagnosis of migraine 0=no;1=yes,2=Unknown,Decline integer 0;1;2 Self-reported allergy diagnosis Self-reported diagnosis of allergy 0=no;1=yes,2=Unknown,Decline allergy integer Thyroid stimulating hormone TSH numeric 0-20.0 Thyroid stimulating hormone (mU/L)

#### **Results File Format**

**Column 1**: ID for the molecule measured (transcript IDs in this example). Column name must be 'Molecule'. This is REQUIRED.

Molecule

NM 000018

Gene

**ACADVL** 

NCases

100

**Column 2**: Other OPTIONAL Identifiers.

**NControls** 

100

**Optional Columns**: Various analysis results. Columns are flexible to the analysis conducted.

log2FoldChange

-0.97538594

**IfcSF** 

0.51438

stat

-0.8381

**Pvalue:** p-value of the test. Column name must be 'Pvalue'.

**PvalueAdj**: adjusted p-value for the test. Column name must be 'PvalueAdj'.

ccuic	Gene	IVCases	IVCOILLIOIS	Dascivicati	logzi olucilalige	IICSL	Stat	I value	i valueAuj	
000014	A2M	100	100	1889.680119	-0.46319172	0.52404	-0.4848	0.80035	0.984757	Data s
000015	NAT2	98	99	3490.874312	3.979896417	0.82957	7.2215	3.43E-05	0.000385	
000016	ACADM	99	98	1207.657311	-2.11547061	0.90685	-2.8381	0.07604	0.477411	
000017	ACADS	95	94	128.6574772	-5.80762897	0.82892	-7.4583	2.06E-10	2.23E-09	Е

haseMean

4203.536292

Data starts on line 2

Pvalue PvalueAdi

0.83524 0.874757

Each column contains data for 1 molecule.
Missing values are allowed ('NA' or leave empty).

**Column 3 and 4**: Number of cases ('NCases') and controls ('NControls') for each molecule. Use these columns for analyses where this varies by molecule. OPTIONAL

Note: The results file is formatted as a tab-separated file.